THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS HOUSTON DIVISION

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UNITED STATES OF AMERICA * NO. 4:23-CR-335-1

* Houston, Texas

VS.

* 10:00 a.m. - 10:36 a.m.

JAVIER ALEJANDRO AGUILAR MORALES

* August 30, 2023

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STATUS CONFERENCE

BEFORE THE HONORABLE GEORGE C. HANKS, JR. UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE

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PROCEEDINGS

10:00 A.M. - AUGUST 30, 2023

THE COURT: This is 4:23-CR-335-1, United

States vs. Javier Alejandro Aguilar Morales. Can

counsel on the line just introduce themselves for the

Court and state the parties they represent, starting

with the Government.

MS. DANIEL: Good morning, Your Honor. I'm Sherin Daniel for the United States. I would ask for the prosecution lawyers to introduce themselves for each agency.

MS. ELMILADY: Good morning, Judge Hanks. Suzanne Elmilady from Houston. How are you?

THE COURT: Great. Good morning.

MS. ELMILADY: Good morning.

MR. ETTINGER: Good morning, Judge. I'm

Derek Ettinger at the Fraud Section of the Department

of Justice, and I'm joined by my colleague, Jonathan

Robell.

THE COURT: Good morning. Welcome.

MR. ROBELL: Good morning, Your Honor.

MR. ETTINGER: Thank you.

MR. SMITH: Good morning, Your Honor. My name is Hunter Smith from the Money Laundering/Asset Recovery Section of the Department of Justice.

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1 THE COURT: Welcome, Mr. Smith. 2 MR. SPIRO: And if that's all from the 3 Government, this is Alex Spiro on behalf of 4 Mr. Aquilar. Good morning, Your Honor. I'm joined by 5 my colleagues from Quinn Emanuel, Dan Koffmann, Michael 6 Packard, and George Phillips. 7 THE COURT: Welcome, Mr. Spiro, and welcome to 8 your team. 9 Anyone else on the line? 10 [No response] 11 Well, great. Welcome everyone, again. 12 Thank you for making time for this Status Conference. 13 What I'd like to do this morning is just find out 14 exactly where you all are with respect to this 15 prosecution. I did receive, I quess yesterday, the 16 motion to designate the case as complex and to exclude 17 I don't know -- Mr. Spiro, have you had a chance 18 to take a look at that motion? 19 MR. SPIRO: I have, Your Honor. We would 20 object, as I'm happy to just outline very briefly why. 21 In essence, the long and complicated 22 history of this case is essentially of the Government's 2.3 own making. They indicted Mr. Aguilar more than three 24 years ago. They originally brought the substantive

FCPA and conspiracy related FCPA charges against

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Mr. Aguilar in the Eastern District of New York. They then had to dismiss those counts after we filed a motion to dismiss those counts because they were, in our view, improperly filed, and I think the Government would agree. So then they re-indicted him for the exact same offenses in Texas.

And so, again, this complicated history has been nothing other than the anvil of their own creation that sits above my client's head. So I don't really see why they would get a benefit from that.

And in terms of the voluminous discovery, again, you know, the Government has a tendency to point to, you know, the numbers of pages rather than the sort of gravamen of it. And while the number of pages in duplicate and triplicate and, you know, overlapping, disorganized, different languages and everything is in its own vein awesome and large, the reality is they haven't given us the bare bones things that we need and we keep requesting for; right? So in years of this, nothing related to Brady and Giglio, despite all these cooperators; nothing about the original text messages, rather than screenshots of them; nothing about the communications that we need, the company at which Mr. Aguilar worked that we've requested.

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And so, you know, this whole just notion

of, well, there's a lot of discovery, I don't think any of the reasons or factors weigh in favor of this, and I think that given the history of this case, if anything, we would urge Your Honor to make the Government do what they ought to have done years ago and comply with these requests forthwith and we should move quickly in your courthouse.

THE COURT: Thank you, Mr. Spiro.

Ms. Daniel, are you speaking on behalf of the Government on this one?

MS. DANIEL: Your Honor, we do beg to defer from Mr. Spiro's version of the history of this case. And since this case was originally indicted in the Eastern District of New York, I would like for Assistant Chief Derek Ettinger to let Your Honor know a summary of the procedural history of this case and how our version differs from what the defense has just stated to Your Honor.

THE COURT: Mr. Ettinger?

MR. ETTINGER: Very happy to. Thank you, Your Honor.

Your Honor, this case was indicted back in September of 2020 on a two-count Indictment charging Mr. Aguilar with conspiracy to violate the FCPA and a money laundering conspiracy related to bribery in

Ecuador. In December 2022, the Government superseded and added charges related to another scheme. He had bribed officials in Mexico and that Indictment added three counts. We added another FCPA conspiracy to bribe Mexican officials, a substantive count. And we also modified the 1956(h) charge to include the Mexico related conduct as one of the SUAs.

In May of 2023, Judge Vitaliano dismissed two of the counts: The FCTA Mexico bribery scheme, as well as one of the substantive counts related to Mexico, for lack of venue. There is no objection from the Government there.

Mr. Aguilar had also moved to place the money laundering count and take out the Mexico related SUA and Judge Vitaliano denied that.

And so in August of 2023 we re-indicted here in the Southern District of Texas. The two counts that were dismissed for lack of venue were indicted here, as well as additional money laundering and the Travel Act.

As far as discovery, the bulk of discovery is already complete in the Eastern District. It is an ongoing investigation, so there are still some documents that are coming in, and as those come in and are relevant, we are turning them over. But we are

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according with the briefing schedule, with the motion schedule that was set by the Court, 3500 material is not required to be turned over in the Eastern District until November of this year, and we plan to do that.

And, you know, the defense filed three of those particular motions in the Eastern District of New York and all three of them were denied.

THE COURT: So I guess what I'm hearing,
Mr. Ettinger, is that the discovery is pretty much
complete. Really, what you're looking for is to get
extra time in case you need more discovery down here or
in case discovery in New York might assist this case?

MR. ETTINGER: Yes, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Oh, I'm sorry.

MR. ETTINGER: No, I'm sorry, I didn't mean to interrupt.

THE COURT: Oh, no, I guess I just wanted to make sure I understand. It's not like you're asking time to conduct a lot more discovery. It sounds like most of the work is done. It's just a matter of keeping discovery open here for developments in New York and not having to try this case until after the New York case is tried.

MR. ETTINGER: Yes and no, Your Honor. So the trial is scheduled for January 2nd; and if that trial

1 goes first, then we think it makes sense to not proceed 2 with this case until some of those issues are resolved 3 there because it will change the landscape and so 4 they'll know exactly where that's going to fall. 5 We are prepared to try this case first. 6 If that is Your Honor's preference, we are ready to go. 7 Our understanding from the defense is that that is not their preference, but it sounds to me like maybe I had 8 misunderstood that. If they are prepared to go here 9 first, then we are happy to get on your schedule and 10 to get on your discovery schedule and move as 11 12 expeditiously as possible. 13 THE COURT: Mr. Spiro? Uh-oh, can't hear you. Mr. Spiro? 14 15 MS. DANIEL: Uh-oh, he's been muted. 16 THE COURT: Oh, I just heard you. 17 Mr. Spiro, can you hear me? You can hear 18 me, but we can't hear you. For some reason we can't 19 hear you. 20 [Pause] 21 MR. ETTINGER: Maybe while Mr. Spiro is 22 trying to get back, I can just add one more thing? 23 THE COURT: Yes. 24 MR. ETTINGER: So one thing that might be worth knowing is that because we do have the money

laundering counts that include an SUA that involves the 1 2 conduct that's at issue here --3 THE COURT: Let's wait because it sounds like 4 Mr. Spiro, I want him -- or other team members are still on the line; correct? 5 6 MR. KOFFMANN: Yes, Your Honor; that's 7 This is Daniel Koffmann. correct. 8 THE COURT: Okay, great. Then you can continue. 9 MR. ETTINGER: Okay, thank you. 10 So we do expect a lot of the evidence that 11 12 will come in here will be involved in that court as 13 well with respect to the money laundering count, as 14 well as potentially 404(b). And in your court, as well, we would expect that a lot of the Ecuador related 15 16 conduct would be at issue here because we would plan to 17 make a motion to introduce it as 404(b). 18 THE COURT: Mr. Spiro, your team members were 19 online for the entire time while you were off. So --20 uh-oh, we still can't hear you. 21 Let's give him a chance. 22 Mr. Koffmann, can you shed some light on 2.3 the trial date issue? 24 MR. KOFFMANN: Yes, Your Honor. So it's our position that we think, given the history of this case,

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that it makes more sense for the trial in the Eastern District of New York where that proceeding has been, you know, nearly into its fourth year, that it makes sense to have that trial as scheduled in January, and then to have the trial before Your Honor in the Southern District of Texas after that.

And so with respect to the Government's motion that they filed yesterday evening, as Mr. Spiro said, we do -- we don't believe that there is a need -- or, you know, we do object to designating the case as complex, as the Government has requested. However, we don't necessarily object to exclusions of time under the Speedy Trial Act to the extent that Your Honor sets a trial date that is sometime next year. We would not object to the exclusion of time, just specifically their motion, the relief they sought was to designate the entire case as complex, which we don't think is necessary and we would object to that.

So why don't I pause and see if Mr. Spiro, if we can hear him.

THE COURT: One last time. It does not work?

MR. SPIRO: I can hear you.

THE COURT: You can hear me.

MR. SPIRO: I can't -- you know, normally it

| takes the Court some time to figure out I don't know

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how to use technology. So I appreciate -- I've been revealed even in our first appearance.

And I don't need to hear again what the Government has to say. I have it on -- it's like clockwork, and I'm sure my colleague answered appropriately. But the reality is we're ready to go in New York. This is not an attempt to now completely mess with everybody's schedule.

My point really is that we don't also need a complete freezing of this case for nine months while that case goes to trial. This case should proceed on what I would call a normal schedule. It could be a normal [u/i] schedule by Your Honor's standards.

But we have motions to file. The

defendant is right, he shouldn't have to sit -- they

decided to bring the case when they decided to bring

it. They could have brought this case after the [New

York] trial. They decided to bring them

simultaneously, you know. The Court can ask themselves

why. I think I know why, but it doesn't matter.

The reality is we should have a right to file motions in a timely manner. We wouldn't be able to go to trial immediately either because there's many issues that we would ask the Court to resolve and we don't, frankly, have much of the discovery we've asked

say that, and maybe I missed it.

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for regarding Mexico. But then after the New York trial happens, and there's a verdict, the case in front of Your Honor should proceed. We shouldn't wait for them to start then and then proceed.

That's sort of the gravamen of my point.

THE COURT: I don't think I heard Mr. Ettinger

It sounded like, Mr. Ettinger, you were fine with this case. I don't think what you're saying by -- well, maybe -- let me not put words in your mouth. I didn't understand this as basically by granting this motion, the case was just going to be stayed completely with nothing going on until after the New York case was tried. I didn't get that. Is that --

MR. ETTINGER: No. That's right, Your Honor. I would note that the case is already designated as a complex case in the Eastern District of New York. And so we thought it was appropriate to designate it as a complex case here. Our thought is that we would get a trial date here that works for you after the trial in the Eastern District and set the motion schedule to whatever state that is, as whatever your practices are. And we'll continue to produce discovery in the Eastern District of New York as appropriate, and in this case as appropriate with respect to those dates.

MS. DANIEL: Your Honor, may I add from the Southern District perspective briefly?

THE COURT: Sure.

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MS. DANIEL: Yes, Your Honor. I believe the disconnect is that the defense would like a briefing schedule in front of Your Honor starting -- based on my conversation Counsel Koffmann, they would like a briefing schedule starting September.

What we're asking is, as is customary in the Southern District, we're asking that the deadlines and the Scheduling Order set a date for trial and motions and deadlines at a date after the trial in New York. We're not essentially asking for this case to be stalled, but we're asking that these motions not be litigated all over again in Texas, since it's already been litigated and ruled on by the judge in New York.

So any ruling that the defense may ask

Your Honor to do could be in contradiction to what's

been ruled by the judge and create issues or possible

concerns from the trial in New York. That's the

purpose for why we have asked for this complex setting.

And I believe that it's unfair for the defense to ask

for a date for trial after New York, yet want to

litigate motions, as is in the current schedule that

Your Honor has set forth.

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THE COURT: Okay, well, here's the deal. I mean, there is no complex case, so it's going to be designated as complex.

With respect to the deadlines, it seems like you guys are not really opposed to working out a schedule for briefing and a schedule for trial that works with everyone's obligations in New York. That's what I'm hearing.

MR. SPIRO: Your Honor, what I take the Government to be doing is exactly what I sort of previewed a moment ago, and I don't want to conflate the complex case ruling, the tentative ruling that Your Honor just gave to moving on from that as the schedule.

What I just heard the Government say is that, effectively, they do want a stay. They don't want to be in front of the Court in Texas until there's a trial on the New York matter, which is not acceptable for the defense, and we would urge the Court not to allow that. We have every right to -- if we think there's a discovery violation, an issue, a motion that we need to bring, a motion that's right, we have every right in our view to bring that before this Court. They don't get a stay. They don't get to decide to bring this case and then say, "Well, we don't want to deal with it until after the New York case."

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And so the reason I made the arguments many of the reasons I made the arguments as to the complex case is because I know that their real motivation is what you just heard, which is that they are asking effectively to stay this case until after the New York case. MS. ELMILADY: Your Honor --Well, if you do that, then you THE COURT: just need -- oh, I'm sorry, Ms. Elmilady. MS. ELMILADY: No, no, you go ahead, Judge. You're the Judge. THE COURT: I didn't mean to interrupt anyone. I just wanted to kind of cut to the chase. I just thought, Mr. Spiro, if they do that, then you file a motion or, you know, you point out to the Court that you need to move forward in this matter. Granting that the motion as complex isn't stay in this case. It does not operate as a stay. basically designates this case as complex for purposes of scheduling, but it doesn't prevent you from asking for earlier dates for motions. And then I'll have to hear the arguments of the parties as to why that should or should not happen. Whether or not the case is designated as

complex doesn't make -- won't affect or wouldn't affect

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when I decide to hear motions. That is, even if this case wasn't decided as complex, if it turned out that you file a motion and that issue is before the judge in New York, it doesn't make judicial sense from a judicial economy standpoint to try to get dueling motions resolved at the same time. I'd need to find out what's going on in New York, whether or not the New York judge is about to rule on the issue, has there been argument on the issue. I mean, ruling that the case is a complex case doesn't affect any of that. I would agree, Your Honor. MR. SPIRO: would agree. So we would ask then at this time to be able to file motions before Your Honor at the beginning of September and set a motion schedule. And may --MS. ELMILADY: THE COURT: And -- oh, I'm sorry, I keep interrupting. Ms. Elmilady, the floor is yours. MS. ELMILADY: Thank you, Judge, I apologize. So we would ask that, you know, if they want to proceed a litigation of motions currently, then we'd ask for a trial date to stay -- you know, delay You know, let's just litigate the whole thing. However, it sounds like they do want this case to be tried in New York first, which then like, you know, Ms. Daniel just said, that in the Southern

District of Texas the practices are we litigate those motions and everything, you know, generally closer to trial. And if Your Honor is going to grant for them to file their motions sooner than later, we'd ask that our response deadline should be extended until after the new year.

Thank you.

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MR. SPIRO: All I can say to the Court is, having litigated in many states and many courts, I've never heard of such a thing that the Government has requested. They decided to bring this case when they did, they did it tactically, and now they're basically effectively asking for a stay.

And the reality is the defendant is right. And if we think there is a right motion that ought to be before the Court on any issue, it's our strong view that we should be able to file those motions and they should have to timely respond. I'm not here to tell them they should be on a six-day deadline. You know, I'm fine to have a reasonable motion schedule, but I just don't understand. It doesn't even make sense that I would not be allowed to file motions in a case, in an Indictment that they just decided to file for six to nine months; that I am not allowed to being anything to the Court's attention is the Government's view. And

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that's just not right, I've never heard of that before.

THE COURT: Well, here's the problem. You guys at this point are asking me for an advisory ruling as to whether or not I'm going to allow a motion to be filed. There's no motion before me. I don't know what the motion is. I don't know if it's relevant to go into trial in this trial. I don't know if it's relevant to go into trial in New York. I cannot give you an advisory opinion as to whether or not I'm going to allow a motion to be filed or a briefing schedule for a motion. I need to see the motion before I can rule on it.

So the only issue I'm looking at is whether or not to designate this case as complex. That motion is going to be granted. This case is complex.

As far as the timing for various motions, either you guys work that out or you file the motion.

And then, Mr. Spiro, you file your motion and then I hear from the Government as to why the Government should or should not be required to respond by a certain date.

I mean, I don't know if -- for example, it could be a motion that is a duplicate of a motion that's currently pending before the case -- before the Court in the Eastern District of New York. If that's

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the case, then I may not want to hear that motion until after I receive a ruling -- or after the New York Court rules, just depending on what the issues are. I can't answer those questions at this point in time. I understand the Court's remarks. MR. SPIRO: Thank you. So the bottom line is, by the THE COURT: designation as complex, I'm not issuing an advisory ruling as to whether or not motions should or should It's designated as complex. not be allowed. Everybody agrees with respect to the fact that deadlines as far as trial are definitely going to be pushed back because I think everybody agrees on I think the issue is really when motions can be trial. filed and maybe when certain types of disclosures might need to be filed, and we'll take those up one at a time as they are presented to the Court. But from your standpoint, Mr. Spiro, the designation does not count -- it does not constitute an advisory ruling as to whether or not you will or will not be allowed to file a motion. MR. SPIRO: Perfectly clear. Thank you, Your Honor. That's all we wanted. THE COURT: Ms. Daniel, is that clear?

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MS. DANIEL: That is clear, Your Honor.

1 THE COURT: Is there anything else we need to 2 take care of this morning? 3 MS. DANIEL: Yes, Your Honor, just one more point. 4 5 THE COURT: Oh. MS. ELMILADY: May I proceed? 6 7 Yeah, there's just one more thing. 8 There's a Protective Order that's been entered in New 9 We're asking that the Court adopt the Protective York. Order filed in the Eastern District of New York in this 10 11 case. 12 THE COURT: Mr. Spiro, do you have a problem 13 with the Protective Order applying in this case? 14 MR. SPIRO: I don't believe so, but 15 Mr. Koffmann is an expert in Protective Orders, and I 16 want to make sure that that as somebody that's not an 17 expert in Protective Orders, I hear from Mr. Koffmann, 18 if that's okay with the Court. 19 MR. KOFFMANN: So I think that that should be 20 fine, Your Honor. This effectively is the first time 2.1 that we're hearing that the Government's preference is 22 to enter the same Protective Order before Your Honor 2.3 that was entered in the Eastern District of New York. 24 Obviously, we signed it in Brooklyn. I anticipate 25 we'll have no issue with it here. But perhaps by the

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end of the day we could just take a minute to review and make sure that there's no unique issues that could arise with the prior Protective Order being entered before Your Honor.

THE COURT: Can you get to me by close of business tomorrow and indicate whether or not you want me to sign it? And if you do, send a copy to me to my case manager and I'll get it signed and entered.

MR. KOFFMANN: Yes, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Ms. Daniel, you said you had another thing?

MS. DANIEL: Your Honor, just to clarify for the record, is Your Honor continuing the trial as it is in the Scheduling Order entered, or would Your Honor request that we consult with each other and propose a new trial date?

THE COURT: That you should consult with each other and get a new trial date, because it seems like that's the one thing you all agreed on was that this case should be continued until after the trial in New York. So, if you can give me a date on that issue, since that's something that you can all agree to, if you can get me that, then I can put it in the order declaring the case is complex.

And can you get that to me also by close

1 of business tomorrow, and that way I can enter this 2 order, a written order, declaring the case as complex, 3 and also in that order set the case for trial. 4 then in the order I'm not going to -- well, I need a 5 date for all pretrial motions that you want me to put 6 in the order. 7 But again, Mr. Spiro, just to make the 8 record clear, this order is not a -- this order does not preclude you from filing motions, and it's not an 9 advisory ruling on whether or not certain types of 10 motions will or will not be allowed to be filed. 11 MR. SPIRO: 12 Perfectly clear. Thank you. That's fine. 13 14 THE COURT: And can you guys do all that by close of business tomorrow? 15 16 MS. DANIEL: Yes, Your Honor. We will get 17 with each other and get Mr. Thomas a date that we can 18 get Your Honor tomorrow. 19 THE COURT: Is there anything else we need to 20 take care of this morning? 21 MS. DANIEL: I believe nothing further from 22 the Government. THE COURT: 23 Mr. Spiro? 24 MR. SPIRO: Nothing further from the defense, 25 Your Honor.

1 THE COURT: Well, it's good to see you all 2 I look forward to working with you on this again. 3 Very interesting issues, so I'm looking forward If you need me for anything, please get in 4 5 touch with me through my case manager and we'll set a 6 Please don't let things kind of just spiral, 7 which you wouldn't, but kind of spiral out of control. 8 If you need my help with anything -- issues, discovery 9 problems, deadline problems -- contact Mr. Thomas. 10 can get on the line within 24 or 48 hours and we can 11 try to work through it. 12 MS. DANIEL: Thank you, Your Honor. And thank 13 you for accommodating us in a Zoom call at such short 14 We appreciate it. notice. 15 THE COURT: Not a problem at all. 16 Well, take care, everyone. We'll talk 17 again soon. 18 [10:36 a.m. - Proceedings adjourned] 19 20 21 22 2.3 24 25

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I certify that the foregoing is a correct transcript of the electronic sound recording of the proceedings in the above-entitled matter.

/s/ Gwen Reed

9-6-23

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